



Overview

Gurobi OptiMods

Simple APIs for common optimization tasks

Simon Bowly & Robert Luce

July 2023



Agenda

OptiMods

Why, how, and what

Example: Optimal Portfolios

Optimal asset allocation made easy

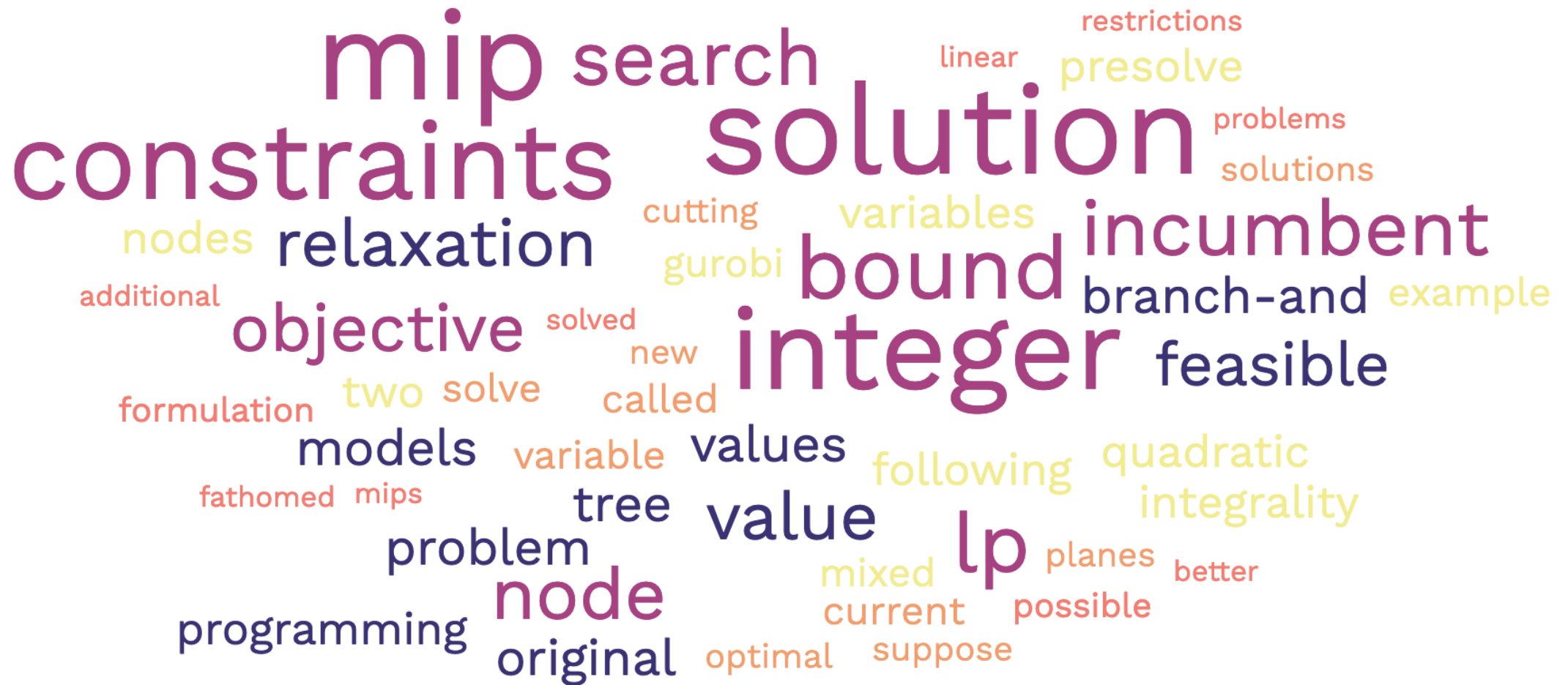
Example: Workforce scheduling

Easy staff scheduling to meet requirements

What's next

Extending Mods, proposing and implementing new Mods

If you dive into mathematical optimization...



An OptiMod...



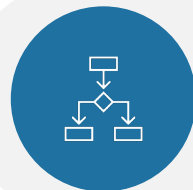
Is a tool to solve a specific, practical problem



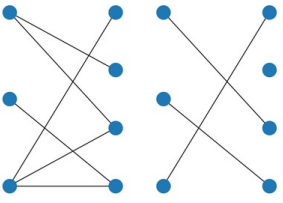
Has a data-driven API and integrates with the greater Python ecosystem



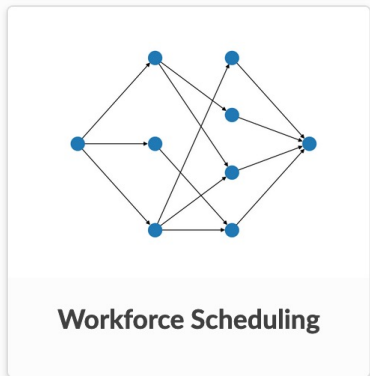
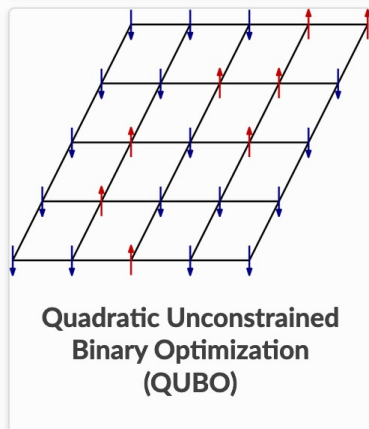
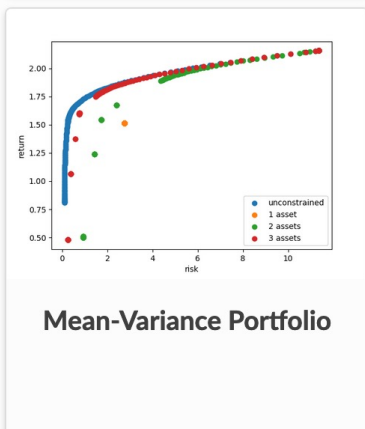
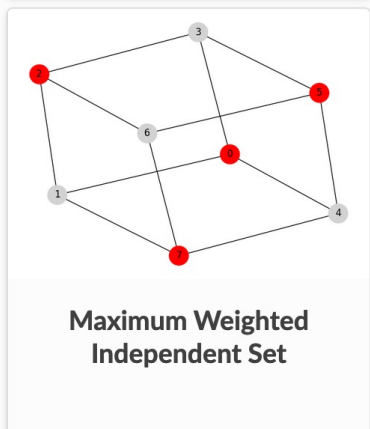
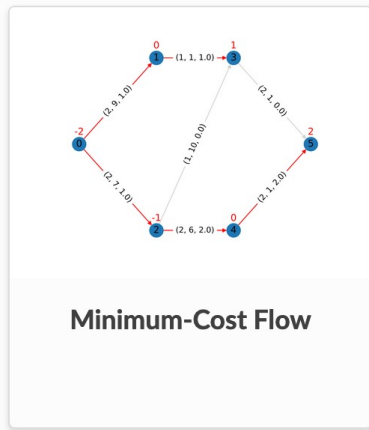
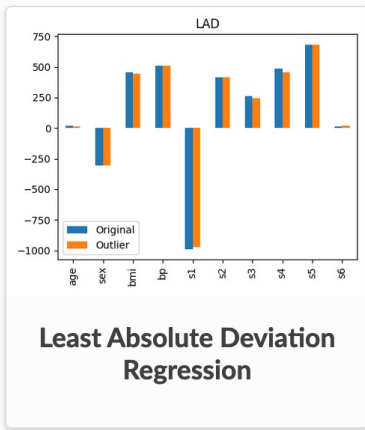
Takes data in “natural form”, returns a solution in “natural form”



Solves a mathematical optimization problem using Gurobi’s MIP technology without the need to dive into mathematical modeling



Maximum Bipartite Matching



First seed of Mods



START

Installation

Usage

USER GUIDE

The OptiMods Gallery

Contributing to OptiMods

Adding a new Mod

REFERENCE

API Reference

Developer Reference

License

Contact Us

Welcome to Gurobi OptiMods's documentation!

Gurobi OptiMods: nice APIs for common optimization tasks.

`gurobi-optimods` is an open-source Python repository of implemented optimization use cases using Gurobi, each with clear, informative, and pretty documentation that explains how to use it and the mathematical model behind it.

The package is a collection of independent 'Mods'. Each Mod is intended to be immediately applicable to real use cases. However, we expect that for many practical applications users will need to understand and extend the implementation of a Mod to tailor it to their use case. Read the [Usage](#) section first for an overview of the design and use case for the OptiMods.

Check out [The OptiMods Gallery](#) for a quick overview of the current set of implemented Mods. We welcome contributions of new Mods based on use cases you are interested in, as well as fixes and improvements to existing Mods. See [Contributing to OptiMods](#) and [Adding a new Mod](#) for more information on how to get involved in the project.

Please note: while this project is open source, the `gurobi.py` library that it depends on is commercial software and requires a license. See [License](#) for further details.

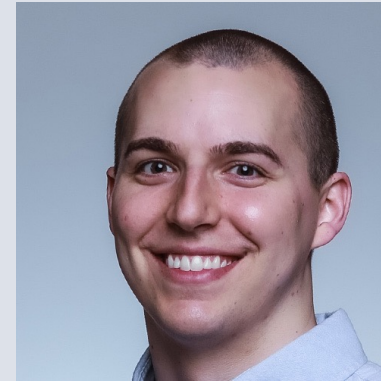
Next ➔

Where to get it

- `pip install gurobi-optimods`
- [Documentation on Read the Docs](#)

Example: Optimal mean- variance portfolios

Example: Staff scheduling



| | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---------|--------------|--------------|
| simonbowly | Fixes for scipy sparse handling (#106) | 4f93d6c | 12 hours ago | 598 commits |
| .github | Use latest gurobipy in CI | | | 2 weeks ago |
| docs | Copy editing for matching, regression, workforce (#105) | | | 13 hours ago |
| src/gurobi_optimods | Fixes for scipy sparse handling (#106) | | | 12 hours ago |
| tests | Rename min cost flow function | | | 3 weeks ago |
| .gitignore | Ignore vim swap files | | | last month |
| .pre-commit-config.yaml | Bump black to 23.3.0 | | | 3 weeks ago |
| .readthedocs.yaml | Fix readthedocs.yaml pointer to sphinx conf.py | | | last year |
| CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md | Update code of conduct and readme | | | last month |
| CONTRIBUTING.md | Update docs links to point to stable | | | 15 hours ago |
| LICENSE | Update LICENSE and NOTICE | | | last month |
| Makefile | Install all optional dependencies upon make develop (#... | | | 5 days ago |
| NOTICE | Update LICENSE and NOTICE | | | last month |
| README.md | Update docs links to point to stable | | | 15 hours ago |
| pyproject.toml | Require gurobipy>=10.0.1 | | | 2 weeks ago |
| tox.ini | Update tox config | | | 7 months ago |

README.md

pypi v1.0.1 python 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.10 | 3.11 tests passing docs passing

gurobi-optimods: nice APIs for common optimization tasks

About

Nice APIs for common optimization tasks

gurobi-optimization-gurobi-optimods...

optimization gurobi gurobipy

Readme

Apache-2.0 license

Code of conduct

Activity

13 stars

4 watching

6 forks

Report repository

Releases 4

Release v1.0.1 Latest 12 hours ago

+ 3 releases

Packages

No packages published
Publish your first package

Contributors 8



Gurobi/gurobi-optimods

- Apache 2.0 licensed
- Detailed contribution guideline
- Easy to get started
- Use issues, PRs as usual

Clear current search query, filters, and sorts

| <input type="checkbox"/> | 14 Open | 8 Closed | Author | Label | Projects | Milestones | Assignee | Sort |
|--------------------------|--|-----------------|--------|-------|----------|------------|----------|------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Domino Art | mod proposal | | | | | | 6 |
| | #94 opened 3 weeks ago by venaturum | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Mod enhancement: labor rules in workforce mod | mod enhancement | | | | | | 1 |
| | #92 opened 3 weeks ago by ronaldvdv | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Extend the workforce scheduling mod | mod enhancement | | | | | | 1 |
| | #88 opened 3 weeks ago by simonbowly 2 tasks | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Uplift MWIS mod to cover the four basic graph parameters | mod enhancement | | | | | | |
| | #69 opened on May 26 by rluce | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Unit commitment-esque model for microgrids | mod proposal | | | | | | |
| | #65 opened on May 18 by simonbowly | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | (Elementary) shortest path problem with resource constraints | mod proposal | | | | | | 7 |
| | #50 opened on May 4 by ruthmair | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | TSP (with additional side constraints) | mod proposal | | | | | | |
| | #49 opened on May 4 by ruthmair | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Optimal Power Flow (OPF) | mod proposal | | | | | | 3 |
| | #42 opened on Mar 15 by JaromilNajman | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Network Design Optimod | mod proposal | | | | | | 2 |
| | #36 opened on Feb 24 by stevedwards | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Quadratic geometric problems. | mod proposal | | | | | | |
| | #1 opened on Oct 26, 2022 by JaromilNajman | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Maximize Sharpe ratio | mod proposal | | | | | | 3 |
| | #15 opened on Sep 1, 2022 by etowle | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Add general weighted matching problem | mod proposal | | | | | | 1 |
| | #12 opened on Aug 30, 2022 by simonbowly | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Introduce cardinality constrained regression | mod proposal | | | | | | 2 |
| | #8 opened on Jul 6, 2022 by rluce | | | | | | | |

Join the project

- Open an issue to propose a new Mod
- Comment to register interest
- Pull requests welcome!

```
def solve_workforce_scheduling(  
    # specifying the rolling window for each worker  
  
    Returns  
    -----  
    DataFrame  
    Shift assignments as a subset of the availability dataframe  
  
    Raises  
    -----  
    ValueError  
    If a feasible set of shift assignments cannot be constructed from the  
    input data  
    """  
    with create_env() as env, gp.Model(env=env) as m:  
        # Create binary variables for all valid shift assignments and  
        # create preference maximization objective  
        m.ModelSense = GRB.MAXIMIZE  
        preference_value = 0.0 if preferences is None else preferences  
        assignments = availability.set_index(["Worker", "Shift"]).gppd.add_vars(  
            m, obj=preference_value, vtype=GRB.BINARY, name="assign"  
        )  
  
        # Enforce shift coverage requirements  
        gppd.add_constrs(  
            m,  
            assignments.groupby("Shift")["assign"].sum(),  
            GRB.EQUAL,  
            shift_requirements.set_index("Shift")["Required"],  
            name="requirements",  
        )  
  
        if rolling_limits:  
            # If rolling_limits is true, min/max shift limits are interpreted  
            # as limits on rolling windows of the roster, where window length  
            # is dictated by the 'Window' column of worker_limits  
            worker_limits = worker_limits.set_index("Worker")  
            for worker, df in assignments.reset_index().groupby("Worker"):  
                limit_window = worker_limits.loc[worker, "Window"]  
                max_shifts = worker_limits.loc[worker, "MaxShifts"]  
                df = df.set_index("Shift")["assign"]  
                for entry in df.index:  
                    # TODO: Check if there is a open/closed interval available?
```



Need more functionality?

- Mods don't cover every use case
- Fork the code, hack in new features
- Contribute back if useful in general
- Use OptiMod code as a starting point for other projects



Thank You

<https://github.com/Gurobi/gurobi-OptiMods>

<https://gurobi-optimization-gurobi-optimods.readthedocs-hosted.com/en/stable/index.html>